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ATMOSPHERIC ENVIRONMENT FOR SPACE SHUTTLE (STS-37) LAUNCH

By G.L. Jasper and G.W. Batts

Space Science Laboratory Science and Engineering Directorate

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included. The sequence of	orelaunch Jimsphere-m	easured vertical will	a prome	s is given in uns
report. The final atmospher	ic tape, which consists	of wind and thermo	aynamic	parameters versus
altitude, for STS-37 vehicle	e ascent has been constr	ructed. The STS-37	ascent at	mospheric data tape
has been constructed by Ma	arshall Space Flight Cer	nter's Earth Science	and App	dications Division to
provide an internally consis	stent data set for use in	postflight performar	ice asses	sments and
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TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

ATMOSPHERIC ENVIRONMENT FOR SPACE SHUTTLE (STS-37) LAUNCH

I. INTRODUCTION

This report presents an evaluation of the atmospheric environmental data taken during the launch of the space shuttle/STS-37 vehicle. This space shuttle vehicle was launched from pad 39B at Kennedy Space Center (KSC), Florida, on a reference bearing of 90° east of north, at 1423 u.t. (0923 e.s.t.) on April 5, 1991.

This report presents a summary of the atmospheric environment at launch time (L+0) of the STS-37, together with the sequence of prelaunch Jimsphere-measured winds-aloft profiles from L-3 h 50 min (L-3.83 h) through liftoff. The general atmospheric situation for the launch and flight area is described, and surface and upper level wind/thermodynamic observations near launch time are given. Since a ship was unavailable for STS-37 duty, the solid rocket booster (SRB) descent/

impact atmospheric data were not taken. However, one can use the STS-37 ascent data for SRB studies as the best substitute.

Previous MSFC-related launch vehicle atmospheric environmental conditions have been published as appendix A of individual MSFC Saturn Flight Evaluation Working Group reports. Office memorandums have been issued for previous flights giving launch pad wind information. A report has also been published which summarizes most launch atmospheric conditions observed for the past 155 MSFC/ABMA-related vehicle launches through SA-208 (Skylab 4). Reports summarizing ASTP, STS-1 through STS-35 launch conditions are presented in references 3 through 34, respectively. Table 1 gives the atmospheric L+0 launch conditions for all the space shuttle missions.

II. SOURCES OF DATA

Atmospheric observational data used in this report were taken from synoptic maps made by the National Weather Service, plus all available surface observations and measurements from around the launch area. Upper air observations were taken from balloon-released instruments sent aloft from Cape Canaveral Air Force Station (CCAFS). High-altitude winds and thermodynamic data were measured by rocketsondes launched from the CCAFS. Table 2 presents a listing of systems used to obtain the upper level wind profiles used in compiling the final ascent atmospheric data tape. Data cutoff altitudes are also given in table 2.

III. GENERAL SYNOPTIC SITUATION AT LAUNCH TIME

A weakening area of high pressure along with an elongated trough of low pressure prevailed over the east coast and dominated the weather over Cape Kennedy during the launch of STS-37. Light rain showers fell over KSC several hours prior to the launch of STS-37 but ended

approximately 3 h before launch time. Skies were mostly cloudy and winds were light and easterly during the liftoff of STS-37. Figure 1 shows the surface map 2 h 23 min before the launch of STS-37.

The upper level winds were moderate from the west at 20 to 30 knots, and the winds aloft conditions are presented in figure 2. Figure 3 depicts the GOES-7 visible satellite picture at 1426 u.t. (3 min after liftoff) with 500-mb heights denoted in meters and wind barbs superimposed. Figure 4 gives an up-close visible shot of the Florida peninsula as recorded by GOES-7 also taken at 1426 u.t. with surface temperatures, wind barbs, and pressure superimposed for 1500 u.t.

IV. SURFACE OBSERVATIONS AT LAUNCH TIME

Surface observations at launch time for selected KSC locations are given in table 3. Included are pad 39B, shuttle runway, and CCAFS balloon release station observations. Neither precipitation nor lightning was observed at launch time.

Table 4 presents pad 39B wind data along with other standard hourly atmospheric measurements and sky observations for the 6-h period prior to launch of STS-37. Values for wind speed and direction are given for the 18-m (60-ft) pad light pole level.

V. UPPER AIR MEASUREMENTS DURING LAUNCH

The FPS-16 Jimsphere (1438 u.t.), MSS Rawinsonde (1419 u.t.), Super-Loki rocketsonde (1730 u.t.), and Super-Loki Robin (1510 u.t.) were used to measure the upper level wind and thermodynamic parameters for STS-37 launch. At altitudes above the rocket-measured data, the Global Reference Atmosphere Model (GRAM)³⁵ parameters for April KSC conditions were used. A tabulation of the STS-37 final atmospheric data for ascent is presented in table 5 which lists the wind and thermodynamic parameters versus altitude. A brief summary of parameters is given in the following paragraphs.

A. Wind Speed

At launch time, wind speeds were 18.6 ft/s (11.0 kn) at the 60-ft level and increased to a maximum of 41.9 ft/s (24.8 kn) at 700 ft (213 m). The wind speeds decreased gradually above this altitude and began increasing consistently at the 12,900 ft (3,932 m) level. The next maximum wind speed occurred at the 46,400 ft (14,143 m) level and the speed was 148.9 ft/s (88.2 kn). Wind speeds decreased above this level and fluctuated above the 104,000 ft (31,699 m) level. The last measurable wind speed maximum was 97.9 ft/s (57.9 kn) and occurred at the 193,000 ft (58,826 m) level. Wind speeds continued fluctuating throughout 281,000 ft (85,649 m) which was the last measurable wind speed level.

B. Wind Direction

At launch time, the 60-ft wind direction was from the east northeast and shifted to a southeasterly component at 100 ft (30 m). The winds continued from the southeast until about

the 7,000-ft (2,134-m) level where winds became south to southwesterly. The winds became westerly at the 13,500-ft (4,155-m) level and continued westerly until the 62,000-ft (18,898-m) level where winds began to shift gradually. The winds shifted to an easterly component at the 236,000-ft (71,933-m) level and remained easterly throughout 281,000 ft (85,649 m) which was the last measurable wind direction level.

C. Prelaunch/Launch Wind Profiles

Prelaunch/launch wind profiles given in figures 6 through 9 were measured by the Jimsphere FPS-16 system. Data are shown for four measurement periods beginning at L-3.83 h and extending through L+15 min. The wind speed and direction profiles for the 3.83-h period prior to and including L+15 min are shown in figures 6 and 7.

The in-plane (head-tail wind) and out-of-plane (left-right crosswind) profiles are given in figures 8 and 9. The in-plane component wind speeds showed a head wind component near and below 10,000 ft and a tail wind component above 10,000 ft. The out-of-plane wind component wind speeds had right crosswind values from the surface to 20,000 ft and from 45,000 to 55,000 ft. Left crosswind values occurred at all other altitudes.

D. Thermodynamic Data

The thermodynamic data, taken at STS-37 launch time, consisted of atmospheric temperature, dew-point temperature, pressure, and density. These data have been compiled as the STS-37 ascent atmospheric data and are presented in table 5. Missing data are indicated by -9999.00 in table 5. The vertical structure of temperature and dew-point temperature for STS-37 ascent are shown graphically versus altitude in figure 10.

E. SRB Upper Air and Surface Measurements

As has been mentioned in the introduction, since there was no ship available, an SRB descent atmospheric data tape has not been constructed. The tabular values for the ascent atmospheric tape, as presented in table 5, should be used for SRB descent/impact studies since it is the closest measured data source.

Table 1. Selected atmospheric observations for the flights of the space shuttle vehicles.

		Count Down and Launch Comments of Meteorological Significance			Wind directional change observed at Pad just prior to L+0. Onset of sea breeze.					17-min countdown delay due to adverse weather conditions.						1-day delay due to excessive wind loads, calculated at high altitudes.	1-day delay due to extreme cold surface temperatures.
ditions	Wind ,000 ft	Dir.	250	286	250	329	336	277	278	349	252	288	289	270	303	272	265
Inflight Conditions	Max. Wind Below 60,000 ft	Speed (ft/s)	86	158	119	37	146	155	76	30	117	143	176	44	82	131	199
Inf	Be	Alt. (ft)	44,300	36,300	45,000	47,900	40,600	46,100	45,900	45,100	47,100	38,200	37,700	40,300	40,600	33, 100	42,900
	qp	Dir.	125 120	345 355	50 ^e 145 ^e	133g 141g	8 8	63 55	10 ^e 350 ^e	269	183 190	o Z	320 275	106 39	73 58	10	228 253
vations	Wind ^b	Speed (ft/s)	11.8 15.2	27.0 27.0	7.0e 8.0e	5.8 98.1	22.0 35.0	12.7	5.9 ^e 10.3 ^e	8.8	19.1 32.0	0.0 AA	21.5	3.0	16.5	31.1	17.1
Surface Observations	nic ^a	Rel. Hum. (%)	82	61	1.1	70	89	55	80	26	83	7.5	56	81	09	. 69	46
Surfac	Thermodynamic ^a	Temp.	21	23	24	29	22	23	25	24	24	17	16	26	23	20	18
	Ther	Press. ^c N/cm ²	10.234 ^d	10.166	10.160	10.200	10.227	10.183	10.146	10.111	10.153	10.173	10.149	10.172	10.210	10.227	10.173
		Time (EST) Nearest Minute	0400	1010	1100	1100 ^f	0719	1330	0733 [£]	0232 ^f	1100	0800	0858	0842^{f}	0703 ^f	0715	1450
	Vehicle Data ^h	Launch Date	4/12/81	11/12/81	3/22/82	6/27/82	11/11/82	4/4/83	6/18/83	8/30/83	11/28/83	2/3/84	4/6/84	8/30/84	10/5/84	11/8/84	1/24/85
	Vehick	Vehicle No.	STS-1 Columbia	STS-2 Columbia	STS-3 Columbia	STS-4 Columbia	STS-5 Columbia	STS-6 Challenger	STS-7 Challenger	STS-8 Challenger	STS-9 (SL-1) Columbia	STS-11 (41-B) Challenger	STS-13 (41-C) Challenger	STS-41D Discovery	STS-41G Challenger	STS-51A Discovery	STS-51C Discovery
		Seq.	1	- 2	ო	4	ß	9	! -	00	6	10	11	12	13	41	15

Table 1. Selected atmospheric observations for the flights of the space shuttle vehicles (continued).

		Count Down and Launch Comments of Meteorological Significance	55-min delay due to a ship in the SRB impact area, and concerns over potential weather related impacts (cloud cover).			20 8/24 launch scrub due to	launch area. Rain during countdown.	(24) 1/7 launch scrub due to unexceptable weather at TAW sites. 1/10 launch	- H	(25) 1/26 launch scrub due in part to potential bad weather associated with frontal passage.	1/27 launch scrub due in part to strong cross winds at X68. 1/28 2-hr delay due in part	to cold early morning temps.		(27) 1-day delay due to excessive wind loads, calculated at high altitudes.	28) 2-hr delay due to fog and strong winds aloft.	(29) 59-min delay due to cloud cover over the launch area.
tions	Ħ	Dir.	265	320 297	298 302	035	123	283	218	270	263	264	304	245	283	255
Inflight Conditions	Max. Wind Below 60,000	Speed (ft/s)	134	89	55 55	53	43	48	81	75	221	174	44	187	105	157
Inflig	Ma Belo	Alt. (ft)	42,600	32,900 40,700	40,100	48,000	41,000	48,000	43,000	49,300	40,000	42,000	53,100	40,200	45,200	44,200
	1 _p	Dir. (°)	82	337	201	101	073 070	213 171	217	165 112	323 342	331 262	058 047	314 352	242	106
tions	Wind ^b	Speed (ft/s)	19.9 22.3	11.5	2.9	14.9	14.2	17.0	12.7	10.1	15.4	20.1	13.7	25.5 22.0	16.9	21.6
Surface Observations	8 2]	Rel. Hum. (%)	55	65	91	72	98	79	72	81	84	27	26	20	78	57
Surface	Thermodynamica	Temp.	21	27	23	28	24	78	58	23	12	က	29	14	18	36
	Ther	Press. N/cm ²	10.257	10.128	10.201	10.174	10.225	10.185	10.059	10.202	10.206	10.253	10.182	10.270	10.190	10.200
		Time (EST) Nearest Minute	1359	1202 ^f	0733 ^f	1700 ^f	0658 ^f	1115 ^f	1200	1929	0655	1138	1137 ^f	930	957	1437 ^f
	Datah	Launch Date	4/12/85	4/29/85	6/11/85	7/29/85	8/27/85	10/3/85	10/30/85	11/26/85	1/12/86	1/28/86	9/29/88	12/2/88	3/13/89	5/4/89
	Vehicle Data ^h	Vehicle No.	STS-51D Discovery	STS-51B Challenger	STS-51G Discovery	STS-51F Challenger	STS-511 Discovery	STS-51J Atlantis	STS-61A Challenger	STS-61B Atlantis	STS-61C Columbia	STS-51L ⁱ Challenger	STS-26	STS-27 Atlantis	STS-29 Discovery	STS-30 Atlantis
		Seq.	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 ^j	26	27	28 ^j	29

Table 1. Selected atmospheric observations for the flights of the space shuttle vehicles (continued).

		Count Down and Launch Comments of Meteorological Significance		(31) I day delay due to rain showers in launch area		(33) 1-day delay due to cloud	34) 6-day delay due to crew liness and various weather	conditions.				
litions	_ដ	Dir.	286	287	237	242	289	307	293	273	275	262
Inflight Conditions	Max. Wind Below 60,000	Speed (ft/s)	35	61	110	160	177	96	98	148	143	149
Inflig	Belo	Alt. (ft)	24,100	45,800	41,900	43,800	41,600	31,300	41,300	41,500	37,400	46,400
	q	Dir. (°)	252	193	208	246	72	80	06	84	88	74
vations	Wind ^b	Speed (ft/s)	12.5	13.5	16.9	8.9	23.6	18.6	23.6	28.7	21.8	18.6
Surface Observations	nic ^a	Rel. Hum. (%)	80	52	08	100	7.1	63	73	63	61	84
Surfac	Thermodynamic ^a	Temp.	27	30	19	12	18	22	27	21	22	23
	Ther	Press. N/cm ²	10.120	10.152	10.132	10.194	10.268	10.186	10.176	10.254	10.244	10.256
		Time (EST) Nearest Minute	0837 [£]	1254 ^f	1924	0735	0250	0834 ^f	0747 ^f	1848	0149	0923
	Vehicle Data ^h	Launch Date	68/8/8	10/18/89	11/22/89	1/9/90	2/28/90	4/24/90	10/6/90	11/15/90	12/2/90	4/5/91
	Vehi	Vehicle No.	STS-28 Columbia	STS-34 Atlantis	STS-33 Discovery	STS-32 Columbia	STS-36 Atlantis	STS-31 Discovery	STS-41 Discovery	STS-38 Atlantis	STS-35 Columbia	STS-37 Atlantis
		Seq. No.	30	31	32	33	34	35 ^j	36 ^j	37	38 ^j	39 ^j

Pad 39A thermodynamic measurements taken at approximately 1.2 m (4 ft) above natural grade at camera site No. 3. 1-min average prior to L+0 of 60-ft PLP winds measured above natural grade. 275-ft FSS wind measurements were not available after sequence No. 27.

Pressure measurement applicable to 21 ft above MSL unless otherwise indicated.

Pressure measurement applicable to 14 ft above MSL.

Eastern daylight to L+0.

Eastern daylight to L+0.

All vehicles launched from LC 39A except where noted.

Shuttle exploded in flight.

Vehicle launched from 39B.

ъ. С

Table 2. Systems used to measure upper air wind data for STS-37 ascent.

	Date: April 5, 1991	, 1991		Portion of Data Used	ita Used	
	Release Time	rime.	Start	п	End	pı
Type of Data	Time (u.t.) (h:min)	Time After L+0 (min)	Altitude m (ft)	Time After L+0 (min)	Altitude m (ft)	Time After L+0 (min)
FPS-16 Jimsphere	14:38	15	6 (21)	15	17,069 (56,000)	71
MSS Rawinsonde	14:19	4-	17,374 (57.000)	53	18,593 (61,000)	57
Super-Loki Rocketsonde (Datasonde)	15:10	47	64,313 (211,000)	47	18,898 (62,000)	49
Super-Loki Rocketsonde (Robin)	17:30	187	85,649 (281,000)	187	64,618 (212,000)	188

Table 3. KSC surface observations at STS-37 launch time.

								Sky Cover		A	Wind
Location ^a	Time After L+0 (min)	Pressure (MSL) N/cm ² (psia)	Temperature K (°F)	Dew Point K	Relative Humidity (%)	Visibility km (miles)	Cloud	Cloud Type	Height of Base Meters (ft)	Speed ft/s (kt)	Direction (°)
NASA Space Shuttle Runway X68 ^e	0	10.254 (14.872)	297.0 (75.0)	292.0 (66.0)	74	14 (6)	2	Cumulus	701	11.8	110
Winds Measured at 10.4 m (34 ft)						3	-	Stratocumulus	1,280	() () ()	
							E	Altocumulus	(4,200) 2,438		
							٧.	Cirrostratus	(8,000) 7,620 (25,000)		
CCAFS XMR ^c Surface Measurements	0	10.254 (14.872)	297.0	292.6	76	4 6	-	Fractocumulus	122	11.8	120
		<u>-</u>	Ì	?:		3	S	Cumulus	1,067	(O:/)	
							-	Stratocumulus	(3,500) 1,524 (5,000)		
							-	Cirrostratus	7,620 (25,000)		
Pad 39B ^d Lightpole SE 18.3 m (60.0 ft) ^b	0	10.256 (14.875)	295.9 (73.0)	293.1 (68.0)	28	ŧ	ŧ	ı	ı	18.6 (11.0)	074

* 8/10 total sky cover at XMR and X68.

a. Altitudes of measurements are above natural grade, except where noted.

b. Approximately 1-min average prior to L+0.

c. Balloon release site.

d. Pad 39B thermodynamic measurements are taken at camera site No. 3, approximately 6.4 m (21 ft) above MSL.

e. Official STS-37 sky observational site.

Table 4. STS-37 prelaunch through launch KSC pad 39B atmospheric measurements.^a

Hourly Authospheric Measurements
Dew Relative (SE)
65 90 19 77 Scattered at 900 ft, broken at 2,200 ft. and overcast at 6,500 ft
69 92 11 101 Scattered at 900 ft, broken at 2 2000 ft, and overset at 7000 ft
67 93 8 137 Scattered at 1.700, broken at 2.500 ft and overcast at 7.500 ft
66 93 10 113 Scattered at 2,500, broken at 6,500 and 9,000 ft
67 89 12 105 Scattered at 2,500 and broken at 4,500 and 9,000 ft
65 81 9 86 Scattered at 2,500 and 4,500 ft
68 84 11 74 Scattered at 2,300, 4,000, 8,000 ft, and broken at 25,000 ft

a. Hourly pad observations (obtained via MSFC/HOSC) averaged over 5 min, centered on the hour.

b. Sky observations taken at the shuttle runway site X68.

c. L+0 PAD wind and thermodynamic parameters obtained from HOSC strip charts. The SE anemometer was used at the 60-ft level for L+0 wind conditions (approximately 5-min average prior to L+0).

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape.

		6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	asson annospiiciis data	cite data tape.		
ALTITUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE	DENSITY	DEW POINT
(FT)	(FT/SEC)	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)	(GRAM/M3)	(DEG C)
21.			22.80	1025E+0	-	0
8	18.70		22.50	•	1194E+0	
200			22.13	1019E	11916+0	
300		132.00	21.75	•	1189E+0	
400			21.37	_	=	
500		124.00	20.99	_	. 1184E	19.17
.009			20.62	_	11815	
700			20.24	0.1001E+04	. 1178	18.83
800			19.86		+	
900				9936E	=	4
000		126.00		9901E+0	. 1171E	C.
100		129.00	18.90	0.9866E+03	Ξ	•
1200.			18.69	9831E	Ξ.	•
1300		126.00	4	9797E+0	.1161E+0	
1400		121.00	18.27	9762E+0	-	•
1500.			•	0.9727E+03	0.1155E+04	16.96
1600		129.00	17.85	0.9693E+03	Ξ.	9
1700.		130.00	٠	0+36596	=	4
1800.		133.00	17.43	0.9625E+03	-	Τ.
1900.		130.00		0.9591E+03	=	Φ.
2000.		130.00	17.01	9557E	1	15.61
2100.		127.00		9523E+0	Ξ	15.32
2200.		123.00		9489E	=	
2300.		•	•	0.9455E+03	۲.	
2400.			16.37	0.9422E+03	Ξ.	14,45
2500			16.21	0.9388E+03	Τ.	14 . 16
2600.		•	16.05	0.9355E+03	Ξ.	œ
2700.		•	15.89	0.9321E+03	٣.	13.58
2800.		121.00	•	9288E+0	-	13.29
2900			15.57	9255E+0	_	•
3 6		•		0.9222E+03	•	12.71
900			•	9189E	- .	12.69
3200				9156E	- -	9
200		00.251		9123E+0	- . •	•
200		33.65	44.03	0.9090E+03	0.10946+04	9 (
3600		126.00	•	90385.0	. *	•
3700.	32, 15	127.00	13.87	35.0	0.1088E+04	12.53
3800.		130.00		8960E+0		
3900.			13.43	8928E+0	Τ.	
4000			•	O.8896E+O3	Τ.	12.51
4100.		132.00	•	8864E+0	Τ.	ღ
4200.		Ö	Φ.	8832E+0	Τ.	4
4300		œ.		8800E+0	. 1066E+O	o,
4400.		ໝ	•	8769E+0	. 1063	o.
4500.		<u>۲</u>	4	87375+0	. 1059E+0	Φ
4600				8706E+0	. 1056E+0	11.67
00,4		თ (0	8674E	. 1053E+0	
4800			11.93	8643E	. 1050E	11.39
. 0084		147.00		88	- .	

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

DEW POINT		. σ	•	10.60	10.43	10.26	10.09	65 5		. u		ה כ ה ה ס	07.6	0 00 0 00 0 00 0 00	0 10		20.0	8.13	7.94	7.73	7.52	7.31	9 . 98	6.65	6.32	5.99	5.66	5.33	8. 8.	4.67	4.34	O t		84. C	2.00	٦,	2.45	2.19	1.93	1.67	4	ä	1. 13	o.	∞. ∣		ທຸ		87.0	er.0	
DENSITY		- ,	- +	- +		- +				10196	•	•	•	0.1007E+04												9724E					0.95586+03	O.9525E+03	0.9495E+03	0.9466E+03	0.9436E+03	0.940/E+03	0.83/78/03	0.9348E-00	0.9290E+03	0.9261E+03	9232E	9204E	9175E	9146E	0.9118E+03	0.9089E+03	9061E+0	0.9032E+03	.9004E+0	O.8976E+03	
PRESSURE	(MILLIBARS)	0.8581E+03	0.8550E+03	0.8519E+03	0.8488E+U3	0.845/E+03	0.8426E+03	0.8395E+03	0.83656+03	0.83356+03	0.8304E+03	0.8274E+03	0.8244E+03	O.8214E+03	O.8183E+03	0.8153E+03	0.8124E+03	0.8094E+03	0.8064E+03	0.8035E+03	0.8005E+03	O 7976E+03	0.7947E+03	O 7918E+03	O 7888E+03	0.78605+03	0.78316+03	0.7802E+03	0.7773E+03	0.7745E+03	0.7716E+03	O.7688E+03	0.7660E+03	0.7631E+03	0.7603E+03	0.7575E+03	0.7547E+03	0.75196+03	0.7481E:03	0.7436F+03	0.7408E+03	7380		7326F+0	7298E+0	7271E+0	7244E+0	.7217E+0	0.7190E+03	0.7164E+03	
PERA	G	9	11.45	Ċ	11.13	10.97			4	10.33	10.17	10.01	9.74	9.47	9.20					7 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	7.58	2 . 7	1.8.7	ic	4 -		- -		7	ο σ	σ		1		6.46	6.31		6.01	98.0	(/ · G	5.36 F 41	- H			4	. "				_ თ	
WIND DIRECTION	(DEG)	143.00	135.00	132.00		137.00	130.00	127.00	124.00	132.00	156.00	148.00		153.00	454 00	15.4			•	S 40	00.69	00.561	174.00	184.00	190.00	184.00	77	187.00	221.00	228.00	8.7.7	8.7.6	233 00	228.00	229.00	238.00	232.00	220.00	228.00	235.00	236.00	227.00	232.00	222.00	231.00	237.00		204.00	•		•
WIND SPEED	_	22.64					15.75					D G	D C	13.78	4 (. و	ם מ	, i	23.95	<u>, </u>		ö	2	o)	17.72	13.45	15.75	17.39	16.73	ლ 1	15.75	16.08	? •	1 0		\$ 50.00 \$ 7.30	4	15.42	17.72	16.08	13.78	٠	14.76	11.48	12.80	Ψ.	11.15	٠. ١	Ü,	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	0
3011111 rv	2011	L		. 002.5	. 00%	. 000	2500	. 000	1 200	2000	5800	5900.	. 6000	6100.	6200	6300	6400	. 6500	.0099	. 0019	.0089	.0069	7000	7100.	7200.	7300.	7400.	7500.	.0097	7700.	7800.	7900.	8000	8100	8200	8300		8600	8700.	8800	8900	.0006	9100.	9200	9300	9400	9500.	.0096	9100	9800	.0066

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

DEW POINT	(DEG C)		T. 1	-0.23	•	4	ומ	-0.71	-0.83	-0.95	-1.07	-1.19	-1.65	-2.11	-2.57	(7)	(4				. 6	4	ď	. –	-11.07	-11.95	-12.83	-13.71	•	•	- 15.55	-16.03	ĸr.	- 16.99	-17.47			Ü Ç	65.66	-20.49	90.00		`.'	BO 1	-25.99	0	•	-29.29
DENSITY (CDAM/M2)		O.8948E+O3	٠	٠		0.8843E+03	•	•	O.8766E+03	•	0.8714E+03	O.8689E+03	0.8662E+03	O.8636E+O3		•	O.8558E+03				•		0.8405E+03			0.8334E+03		0.8286E+03			0.8215E+03					. 8094E	•	0.8046E+03	0.80216403			702461	7897540	0.78986.03		. /834E+O	. 7806E+0		. 7749E+0	0.7720E+03	O.7692E+03
PRESSURE (MTI / TRADS)	11101000	0.71405				٠	7004	٠	٠	O.6926E+03		0.6874E+03	0.6848E+03	O.6822E+03	0.6796E+03	0.6771E+03		0.6720E+03	0.6694E+03	O.6669E+03	0.6644E+03									0.6421E+03	O.6396E+O3	•						0.6226E+03					•					S) I	29686	945E	0.5922E+03
TEMPERATURE (DFG C)	, ,	0 6	, c	٠	3.15	•	` '	•	٠	•	+.83	1.61	1.43	1.25	1.07	0.89	•	0.53	0.35	0.17	-0.01	-0.19	4	-0.65	-0.88	-1.11	-1.34	-1.57	٠	-2.03	ď	4.	ς.	5 .	٠	ლ (י כ	. 4	. 4	٠ د	. ^	. ^	. a	ο α	9 0	. 0	4.	† 1	•	-5.05
WIND DIRECTION (DEG)	2000	483 00	20.70	00.900	228.00	223.00	25.55	20.00	222.00		207.00			•	•		212.00				231.00	237.00	229.00	226.00												257.00	260.00	20.087	258.00				263.00	267.00	•				, ,	4 6	278.00
WIND SPEED (FT/SEC)) u	. 4	•		? •	- a	י פ	9.0		٠.	αo.	4	15.75		15.42	18.04	20.34	17.39	20.67	22.64	20.01	21.00	23.95	21.98	18.04	18.04	20.01			15.09				19.36	21.00	19.34	80. EC	26.90	27.23	25,59	26.90	30.51	30 18	28.22	25.03	20.92	76.97	, ,	23.62	V
AL 11 1 UDE (FT)	4000	1000	10200	10000	1040	0000	10600	. 0000	. 00.00	10800.	10900	11000	1100	11200.	11300.	11400.	11500.	11600	11700	11800.	11900.	12000.	12100.	12200.	12300.	12400.	12500.	12600.	12700.	12800.	12900	13000.	13100	13200	13300.	3400	13600	13700.	13800	13900	14000	14 100.	14200	14300	14400	14500	14600	14700	. 000	44900	. 2006

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

TUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	ERA		DENSIT	8
	/SE	(DEG)	S E	WILLIB	GKAM/M	(DEG C)
5000.	23.62	267.00	0	0+366	/664E	າເ
8	26.25	269.00	J.	876E+0	7637E+0	? (
200	27.56	270.00	-5.25	3853E+0	7609E+0	/E.OE-
300	27.56	275.00	ന ല	5831E+0	/582E+	
400	25.92	269.00	D.	5808E+	/555E+0	30.33
O	24.28	261.00	വ	0.5786E+03	75286+0	
.009	28.22	267.00	-5.57	0.5764E+03	7301540	- 30.33
Q	28.87	278.00	വ	0.5/41E+03	0.74785+03	
.800	27.56	282.00	ഗ	0.5/19E+03	74400+0	
.006	26.90	275.00	Ωı	0.36978403	0.7421E:03	92.00 96.0E-
.0009	30.18	273.00	ກເ	0.56/56403	0.73335.03	-30.22
6100.	29.20	274.00	-6.11	0.5653E+03	0.73726+03	-30.22
.200	27.56	270.00	e	0.5631E+03	0.73495403	30.08
300.	29.53	267.00	16.55	0.5609E+03	0.73276403	30.08-
6400.	31.17	269.00	11.9-	0.338/6+03	7.73046.03	20.00
500.	32.48	273.00	66.91 191	O. 5565E+O3	0.72626+03	10:02 10:02
.0099	31.17	272.00	-7.21	0.5544E+03	0.7260E+03	/8.67 Ca oc -
8	34.78	265.00	-7.43	0.5522E+03	0.723/E+03	00.621
800	38.39	268.00	-7.65	0.5501E+03	0.7215E+03	57.67
006	36.09	272.00	-7.87	0.5479E+03	O.7193E+03	-28.66 -28.66
.000	34.78	267.00	-8.09	0.5458E+03	0.7171E+03	86.82-
00	36.75	267.00	-8.39	0.5437E+03	0.71516+03	29.28
200.	35.10	274.00	-8.69	0.5415E+03	0.7130E+03	16.97
300	33.79	270.00	66 8-	0.5394E+03	0.7110E+03	28.65
7400.	35.43	275.00	-9.29	0.5373E+03	0.7090E+03	26.33
7500.	36.09	279.00	66.8-	0.5351E+03	0.70F4F403	-27 73
Q	33.79	276.00	68.6-	0.5330E+03	0.70316+03	CA 7C-
7700.	35.10	278.00	- 10. 19	0.5309E+03	0.70416+03	-27 11
7800.	37.07	283.00	-10.49	0.5289E+03	0.7011E+03	- 26 BC
7900.	35.10	281.00	- 10. 79	0.5268E+03	0.69916403	20.07
.000	38.39	281.00	-11.09	0.524/E+03	O.63/2E+O3	-26.21
001	40.35	286.00	11.27	0.32288103	0.69366403	- 25 PC -
200.	39.70	286.00	-11.45	0.52066+03	69035+0	-25.65
300.	44.29	284.00	50.11	5 1635+0	S R R O F	-25.37
400.	43.34	287.00	14.00	1445	0.68586+03	-25.09
500	40.68	282.00	- + - + -) IC	6835E	-24.81
. 600	2 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	282:00	- 12.35	5 103E	681	
	0.00	275.00	12	5083E	6790E	3
. 0000	40.58	274.00	•	5063E	6768E+0	O
. 0008	40.68	269.00	5	5043E	6746E+0	9
	42.65	269.00	£.	5023E	•	7
	41.01	•	13.3	5003E+0	•	
300	42.98	ന	13.5	498	•	80
	42.65	270.00	-13.73	4963E+0		∞ (
	42.98	266.00	13.9	4943E+0	╼.	ග (
9600	41.99	268.00	4.	4923E+0	6618	
9200	41.67	265.00	- 14 . 36	4904E	6596E+0	0 (
	41.99	269.00	-14.57	4884E+0	ဖ	

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

(FI/SEC)				DENOTE I	DEW POIN
42 66	(DEG)	E		(GRAM/M3)	(DEG C)
44.43	269.00	9.4	.4845E+0	0.6534E+03	-24.19
9 7 7	268.00	15.2	.4826E+0	•	-24.2
אט כע	263.00	<u>د</u>	.4806E+0	6494	4
42.63	37.5	15.7	.4787E+0	6475E	2.4
44 OF	27.50	9 (4768E+0	6455	-24.27
44.29		- 16.29	749E+0	. 6436E	-24.29
44.62		ם כ	0.10.14.	.641/E	4. ص
ব	273.00	o C	0.4710E+03	.6397E+0	4 ن
43.31			46326+0	.63/8E+O	-24.35
45.28		- 17 59	4673640	O. 6338E+O3	
45.60		•		2000	
45.28	276.00		4616F+O	63005+0	4 1
44.95	278.00		4597E+0	6280F+0	80.47
\sim	280.00	S	4579F+0	6260E+O	1 0
	278.00		4560E+0	0.6240F+03	•
45.93	283.00	0	4541E+0		ó c
45.28	281.00		.4523E+0	6201E+0	ກຸດ
46.26	280.00	-19.43	0.4505E+03	61816+0	
44 . 29	281.00	-19,66	4		
45.60	279.00	80	.4468		
45.28	281.00	-20.07	4		
45.28	278.00	-20.25	4	.6101E+0	
46.59	280.00	-20.43	.4413E		•
47.24	280.00	-20.61	0.4395E+03		
08.74	280.00	-20.79	.4377E		ີ.
7.04	282.00	-20.97	. 4359E		-28.99
30.83 F2 +7	281.00	-21.15	34 1E	0.5999E+03	-29.59
7. CR. CR.	281.00	-21.33	.4323E+0		-30.19
50.02	282.00	-21.51		. 5958E+0	۲.
10 - 10 P	280.00	-21.69	. 4288E	•	n
54.45 Ag 4.42	284.00	-21.90	.4270E+0	٠	4
55.77	•	-22.11	.4253E+0		Ŋ.
54.79		22.32		. 5880E+0	- .
56.43	279.00	•	0.4218E+03	.5860E+0	1.7
r.		· σ	4 1835+0	0.3841E+03	7.18
58.07		٠	0.4165F+03		10.101
57.74		-23.37	4148E+0		, ,
56. 10	84	-23.58	4131		. 6
58.73		-23.79	0.4114E+03		33
	•	o,	0.4097E+03		32 2
٠,		-	.4080E+0	0.5706E+03	Ε.
64.63 64.63	282.00	4	.4063E+0	•	•
		4 R	.4046E+0	0.5667E+03	
٠,		φ. Θ.	.4029E+0	.5647E	9
1 . 30 1 . 30 1 . 30		8.	4	0.5628E+03	1
7 1		S	e,	0.5608E+03	∞.
4 I	280.00	-25.23	0.39798+03		•
				7	-20 05-

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

ALTITUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION		PRESSURE	DENSITY	
	/SEC	(DEG)	(DEC C)	(MILLIBARS)		9
25000	4	281.00	ស	O.3946E+03	. 5551	33
25100.		279.00	-25.73	3929E+0	. 55316	E
25200.	7.7	281.00	-25.87	39 1 3E		-34.05
LS)	4	279.00	-26.01	3897E+0	. 5491E+0	97
25400.	m	278.00	-26.15	3880E+0		0
25500.	4	278.00	ď	3864E		35
25600.	m	276.00	-26.43		.5432E+0	35
25700		280.00	-26.57	3832E	. 5412	4
25800.	7	278.00	-26.71		O.5393E+03	Ö,
000000	4	279.00	-26.85		O.5373E+03	4
26000	Ξ.	275.00	-26.99		O.5354E+03	œ
26100		274.00			5336	Ġ
26200.	 വ	277.00	-27.43		O.5318E+03	ល
26300		273.00	-27.65		0.5301E+03	
26400		275.00	-27.87		O.5283E+03	-39.21
26500		274.00	-28.09	0.3705E+03	0.5265E+03	-39.54
26600		273.00	-28.31		5248E+0	-39.87
26700		274.00	-28.53	0.3673E+03	0.5230E+03	-40.20
26800		271.00	-28.75	0.3658E+03	0.5213E+03	-40.53
26900		274.00	m		O.5196E+03	œ.
27000		272.00	-29.19	O.3627E+03	O.5178E+03	Ξ.
27 100		272.00	-29.41	0.3612E+03	0.5161E+03	4.
27200		272.00	-29.63		0.5144E+03	-41.71
27300		272.00	-29.85	0.3581E+03	.5127E	-41.97
27400		274.00	-30.07		0.5110E+03	'n
27500		273.00	-30.29	0.3551E+03		-42.49
27600		274.00	-30.51	O.3536E+03		3
27700		273.00	-30.73			က (၁
27800	82.02	273.00	-30.95			3.2
27900.		273.00	-31.17		.5025E+0	ພ ທ
28000.		270.00	-31.39			(C)
28100.		274.00	-31.65	3461E+0	٠	-44.05
28200.		270.00	-31.91		.4976E+0	4
28300.	80.38	270.00	Τ.	3431E+0	.4960E+0	4
28400		272.00	-32.43		.4944E+0	-44.83
28500.		270.00	-32.69	-	4928E+0	-45.09
28600.		274.00	-32.95	က	.4912E+0	-45.35
28700.		271.00	3.2		,	-45.61
28800.	ä	270.00	€. 4		. 4880E+0	٠ ب
28900.	84.32	272.00	-33.73			ם נ
29000.	4.	272.00	-33.99	33296		46.69
29100.	86.29	272.00	-34.25	. 33 15E	,	54.04.
29200.	4.	271.00	-34.51	٠		ຄຸ
29300.	ä	274.00	-34.77			-46.66
29400.	4	274.00	-35.03	•	0.4786E+03	` (
29500.	4	275.00	-35.29		4	0 (
29600.	4	273.00	-35.55	٠	.4754E+0	<u>ق</u>
တေ	S	276.00		٠	.4739E	-47.02
29800	3.3	275.00		m.	.4724E	-47.11
29900.	Э. Э.	275.00	-36.33	0.3201E+03	0.4708E+03	-47.20

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

ALTITUDE	2	WIND DIRECTION		PRESSURE	DENSITY	DEW POIN
(FT)	₹/s	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)	(GRAM/M3)	(DEG C)
30000	4 .3	276.00	S	0.3187E+03	٠,	
30100.	ö	·	-36.86		4678E+0	-47 60
30200	7.0	₹	-37, 13	(1)	4	-47 91
30300	ё. О	273.00	-37.40	0.3145E+03	0.4647E+03	-48.22
30400	8 . 4	275.00	9	0.3131£+03	.4632E+0	•
30500	o	276.00	σ.		.4617E+0	80
30600	o :	e.	7		.4602	Ξ.
30700		'n	-38.48		4	-49.46
30800.		275.00	-38.75		45	-49.77
00605			-39.02		4	-50.08
31000			39		4	-50.39
31100	80.05	276.00	39		.4528E+0	-50.69
31200		275.00	-39.85		₹.	-50.99
31300.		279.00				-51.29
31400.		280.00	-40.41			-51.59
31300		276.00	-40.69			-51.89
31800		273.00	О.		.4455E+0	-52.19
2007		•	4			-52.49
31800.			•			-52.79
33900.			-			-53.09
32000.			3		4	-53.39
32,100.					. 4383E	-53.62
32200.			3		4	-53.85
32300			3		.4354E	-54.08
32400.		278.00	က		. 4339E	-54.31
32500.			Ö		.4325E	-54.54
32800			(7)		4	-54.77
32700.			က		4296E	-55.00
32800			-44.25		0.4281E+03	-55.23
32300			4		.4267E+0	-55.46
33000		•	₹ 1		0.4253E+03	
33.100.			EC I			
33300			-45.31		.4224E	
33300			-45.57		210E+0	-56.50
33800			-45.83		.4195E+0	
33600		2/9.00	0 '		.4181E+0	٠
33700		281.00	س	0.2713E+03	167E+0	
33800		20.502	0 (.4153E+0	•
) C		280.00	י סכ		. 4 139E+0	œ
7		20.00	147			
34 100		283.00		. 2664	.4111E+0	ო
34200	00 c	280.00		9	0.4097E+03	-58.75
7		283.00			.4083E+0	-59.11
1 4		286.00	üı	•	4070	4
7 7	0	281.00	Ŋ	0.2615E+03		-59.83
J 1	x 0 (285.00	œ	. 2603E+0		Τ.
34600	ж Э	288.00		0.2591E+03		-60.55
34700.	9.7	8 1	თ	.2579E+0	.4016E+0	o,
34800.		287.00	σ	268E	₹.	÷
4 D		290.00	-50.00	0.2556E+03	O.3990E+03	-61.63

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

ALTITUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	PERA		DENSITY	\sim
(FT)	(FT/SEC)	(DEG)	050	MILLIBAR	(GRAM/M3)	y
35000.	94.49	287.00	-50.29	.2544E+0	3977E+O	Ŋ.
35 100	94.16	288.00	ຄຸດ	. 2532E+	39635	-62.19
35200	-	286.00	×O.	. 2520E+) (<u>ن</u>
35300.	4	288.00	٠. ۱	509E+	.3936E+0	υi
35400.		288.00	ო .	. 2497E	.3922E+0	۲.
35500.	_	288.00		485E+	.3909E+0	<u>ن</u>
35600		288.00	e	2474E	.3895E+0	٠. ۲
35700.		290.00	52.1	. 2462E	9 6	
35800.		290.00	4.1	451E	.3868E+O	ប់រ
35900		290.00	2.7	2439E	.3855E+O	٠,
36000	106.63	294.00	-52.99	0.2428E+03	0.3842E+03	99.69-
36100.	n (290.00	103.23	7405	3020510	104.
36200.	106.30	289.00	103.47	0.2403E+03	3814640	
36300		00.682	- c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	72826	3786F+O	! च
36400	· +	26.582	20.00	2371E	37725+0	G G
36600	٠,	286.00	-54 43	2360E+0	3758E+0	00
36700	. 4	286.00	-54.67	. 2348E	3744E+0	0
36800.	113.52	284.00	-54.91	337E+0	.3731E+0	īυ.
36900	ဖ	289.00	-55.15		0.3717E+03	-65.25
37000	113.85	285.00	-55.39	•		-65.39
37 100.	S	285.00	-55.66	0.2304E+03	.3690E	-65.60
37200.	വ	283.00	-55.93	0.2293E+03	.3677E+0	-65.81
37300.	N	284.00	N		.3664E+0	-66.02
37400.	ß	284.00	4		3651E+0	-66.23
37500.	112.86	283.00	-56.74	•	3639E+0	-66.44
37600.	113.85	280.00	\circ		.3626E+0	9
37700.	ß	283.00	-57.28	O.2239E+03	.3613E	•
37800.	3	279.00	ın	.2228E+0	.3600E+0	0
37900.	(5)	283.00	œ	0.2218E+03	3588E	7
38000	က	283.00	0	.2207E+0	0.3575E+03	٠
38100	112.20	279.00	ო	.2196E+0	.3562E	•
38200.	110.56	281.00	ı.	0.2186E+03	3549E	•
38300	ق		8	. 217	•	•
38400	109.91	278.00	0	.2165E+O		•
38500.	œ.		ď	212	35096	
38600.	ω.	275.00	-59.53	.2144E+0	٠	
38700.	112.53		59	.2134E+0		
38800.	•		0		.3471E+0	00 8888-
38900.	ġ	282.00	9		.3458E+0	
.00066	ė		₫.	. 2 103E+0	.3445E+0	•
39100		· -	7	٠	.3432E+0	-
O)	ო		-	.2082E+0	0.3420E+03	00.6666-
39300	121.72	Ť.	<u>ب</u>	.2072E+0	3408E+0	
39400	က				O. 3395E+03	-
39500.	m.		-61.84	.2052E+0	က	<u>.</u>
39600.	2.7			.2042E+0	O.3370E+03	9999
39700.	4	78.	m.	. 2032	. 3358E	00.8666-
39800	Ľ.	œ ·	-62.65	ш	.3346E	
39900.	124.02	280.00	-62.92	0.2012E+03	0.3334E+03	00.6666-

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

DEW POINT (DEG C) - 9999 .00 - 9999 .00 - 9999 .00 - 9999 .00 - 9999 .00 - 9999 .00			00 66666 - 00 666666 - 00 666666 - 00 666666 - 00 66666 - 00 66666 - 00 66666 - 00 66666 - 00 66666 - 00 66666	
DENSITY (GRAM/M3) 0.3322E+03 0.3309E+03 0.3296E+03 0.3296E+03 0.3296E+03 0.3271E+03 0.3274E+03 0.3236E+03			0.2964E+03 0.2950E+03 0.2936E+03 0.2902E+03 0.280E+03 0.2889E+03 0.2852E+03 0.2852E+03 0.2852E+03 0.2852E+03	
PRESSURE (MILLIBARS) 0.2002E+03 0.1992E+03 0.1982E+03 0.1963E+03 0.1963E+03 0.1963E+03 0.1963E+03	1925E+0 19045E+0 19045E+0 1896E+0 1878E+0 1868E+0 1859E+0		0. 1759E+03 0. 1750E+03 0. 1741E+03 0. 1733E+03 0. 1724E+03 0. 176E+03 0. 1699E+03 0. 1690E+03 0. 1682E+03 0. 1682E+03	0. 1665E+03 0. 1657E+03 0. 1649E+03 0. 1641E+03 0. 1633E+03 0. 1633E+03 0. 1609E+03 0. 1604E+03 0. 1593E+03 0. 1593E+03 0. 1593E+03 0. 1593E+03 0. 1577E+03
TEMPERATURE (DEG C) -63.19 -63.41 -63.85 -64.07 -64.29 -64.73	64.95 - 65.95 - 65.39 - 65.93 - 65.93 - 65.63 - 65.79 - 65.79	65 35 65 33 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8		-64.35 -64.03 -63.71 -63.39 -63.51 -63.51 -63.59 -63.67 -63.75
WIND DIRECTION (DEG) 282.00 280.00 282.00 282.00 282.00 282.00 279.00 279.00	284.00 286.00 286.00 289.00 289.00 289.00 286.00			269.00 266.00 271.00 277.00 273.00 276.00 275.00 271.00 269.00
WIND SPEED (FT/SEC) 127.30 126.64 126.31 125.00 125.66 125.66	0 T O T I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	rrr 9 9 0 0 0 4 4	uuaaauoo,	126.64 135.17 131.89 133.20 138.12 134.19 128.28 127.95 130.91 131.89
ALTITUDE (FT) 40000 40100 40500 40600 40600 40600 40700 40600 40600 4070	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	4 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	42600 42700 42800 43900 43200 43200 43300 43500	43700 43800 43800 44400 44400 44500 44500 44500 44400 44400 44400 44400

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

ALTITUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION		PRESSURE	DENSITY	
(FT)	/SEC	(DEG)	(DEG C)			(DEG
45000		272.00	-63.79	t.	. 2599	٠
45100.	136.81	268.00	99.00	. 1554E	. 2587E	99999
45200.	٦.	268.00	-63.93	- 1	0.25/56+03	00.8888-
45300.	135.50	269.00	-64.00 -64.00		0.2563E+03	00.8889-
45400.		20.00	-64.0		2539F+O	00.0000-
45600	, .	262.00		. 1.	9	00.6666-
45700.		263.00		0.1508E+03	.2516	-9999.00
45800.		267.00	-64.35	Τ.	.2504E+0	-9999.00
45900.		265.00	-64.42	۲.		-9999.00
46000.	•	260.00	4	₹.	.2481E	00.6666-
46100.		269.00	-64.65	₹.	2471E+0	-9999.00
46200.	3.7	263.00	64.8	0.1471E+03	•	00.866-
46300.	ლ .	263.00	ַס	1464E+O	2450E+0	00.8888-
ଓ	•	262.00	•	. 145/E+O	2440E	
ဖ		265.00	9	. 1450E+0	.2429E	
46600.		263.00	-65.45	Ţ. 1	. 24 19E	
ဖ	0	266.00	9.59	÷.	•	•
ဖ	_	270.00	65	٠. ١		
46900.		266.00	-65.93	1421E+0	2389E	٠
47000.	۲.	269.00	-66.09	. 1414E+0	. 2379E	
_	ນ ທ	269.00	-66.20	- .	. 2368E	٠
~	8.9	268.00		. 1400E+0	0.2358E+03	٠
47300.	ъ.	266.00		. 1393E+0	0.2347E+03	•
~		267.00	-66.53	Τ.	0.2337E+03	•
47500.	ო	264.00	0	Τ.		<u>.</u>
47600.	131.23	271.00	-66.75	.1372E+0	Ġ	
47700.	ġ	263.00		_	0.2306E+03	•
47800.	თ	263.00	•	٣.	0.2295E+03	•
47900.	œ	266.00	•	Ψ.	0.2285E+03	•
48000.	'n	263.00	Ĺ.	. 1345E+0		•
œ	'n	266.00	. 29	. 1338E+0		
48200.			•	-		•
48300.	ö		•	Τ.		
48400.				₹.		٠
48500.	7	267.00	?	Ψ.	. 22 19E+0	•
48600.	œ.	267.00	•	-	.2208E+0	•
∞ .	ო	270.00	67.	. 1298E+O	2	
Ø.	o.	275.00		1292E+0	.2186E+O	٠
48900.	'n.		•	.	•	m
49000.	ທີ	•	•	٠.	.2164E+0	9999
49100.	ლ.	274.00	•	1273E	.2154E+0	00.8888-
וככ	N :	273.00	٠,	12665	0.1446.40	
49300.	- 1	272.00	4.	. 1250E+0	. 2133E+O	
go .	0	270.00	•	. 1253E+0	.2123E+0	00.8888-
49500.	0	269.00	•	1247E	2113E+0	
49600.	œ	268.00	7 . 5	4 1E +0	. 2103E+0	9999
49700.	8.9	ശ	9.	. 1235E	. 2093E	
49800.	5. 4	ഹ	-67.69	. 1228E	. 2083E	m.
49900.	114.50	263.00	-67.74	0.1222E+03	0.2073E+03	- 9999 . 00

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

DEW POINT (DEG C)				•	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	•		•		00.6666-	-9999.00	00.6666-	00.6666-	00 6666-	00.6666-	-9999.00	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6866-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6866-	00.6666-	00.6666-		٠	٠	٠	•		00.6666-	•			00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00 - 6666-	00.6666-	00 . 6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00 6666-	00.8666-	
DENSITY (GRAM/M3)	0.2063E+03				0.2025E+03	0.2016E+03	0.2007E+03	O. 1998E+03		0.1980E+03	Τ,	Τ.	0.1948E+03	O. 1937E+03	Τ.	₹.	٠.	O. 1892E+03	O. 1881E+03	0.1870E+03	Τ.		٠.	٠.			٠.	0.1795E+03	Ξ.		0.1768E+03	-	٦,		0.1/38E+03		٠.	Τ.	0.1701E+03	0.1694E+03	۲.	.1678E+0	Ξ.	O. 1663E+03	O.1655E+03	O. 1647E+03	. 1640E+0	0.1632E+03	₹.
PRESSURE (MILLIBARS)	0.1216E+03	O. 1210E+03	0.1204E+03	₩,	0.1192E+03	O.1186E+03	Ξ	0.1174E+03	0.1168E+03	0.1162E+03	0.1156E+03	0.1150E+03	O.1145E+03	=	0.1133E+03	=	۲.	٣.	₹.	₹.	₹.		0.1089E+03			0.1073E+03							-, -		0.1025E+03				0.9995E+02	0.9945E+02	٠					•			0.9502E+02
TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	-67.79	-67.89	-67.99	-68.09	-68.19	-68.29	-68.39	-68.49	-68.59	-68.69	-68.79	-68.62	-68.45	-68.28	-68.11		-67.77			-67.26	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.09	-67.24	-67.39	٠	20.70-	66.79-	-68.14	-68.29	-68.44	-68.59	-68.68	-68.77	-68.86	-68.95	-69.04		?	-69.31	-69.40
WIND DIRECTION (DEG)	262.00	263.00	265.00	261.00	265.00		264.00	261.00	260.00	265.00	269.00	267.00	264.00		268.00	271.00	269.00	270.00	267.00	267.00	265.00	268.00	269.00	274.00	271.00	270.00	273.00	273.00	276.00	273.00	280.00	281.00	281.00	00.000	290.00	285.00	289.00	286.00	292.00	292.00	291.00	293.00	290.00	294.00	289.00	290.00	293.00	œ.	282.00
WIND SPEED (FT/SEC)	113.19	114.83	114.83	118.77	114.83	116.80	119.75	118.44	Ö		118.11	120.73	~	115.49	112.53	118.77	120.08	117.78	116.80	113.52	111.55	108 . 60	108 . 60	106.96	103.67	100.72	100.07	103.02	101 . 38	102.36	- 1	98. /J	00.72		91.16	91.21	91.86	87.60	4	•	77.76	73.82	•	œ 1	เก	Ŕ	• •	55.45	52.17
ALTITUDE (FT)	20000	50100.	50200	50300	50400	50500.	20600	50700.	50800	50900	51000.	51100	51200.	51300	51400	51500	5 1600	51700	51800	5 1900	52000	52100	52200.	52300	52400	52500	52600.	52700.	32800 13300	52900	12000	00000	53300	73400	53500	53600	53700.	53800.	53900	54000	54 100	54200	54300.	54400.	54500.	54600	54700.	ব	54900.

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

17.50 17.50 10.0		S	WIND DIRECTION		PRESSURE	DENSITY	
51 52 60 50<	LL.	\ S	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)	GKAM/M	
51 51 575 00 </td <td>55000.</td> <td>īŪ.</td> <td>282.00</td> <td>-69.49</td> <td></td> <td>0.101.01.</td> <td>00.000</td>	55000.	īŪ.	282.00	-69.49		0.101.01.	00.000
53 81 276 00 69 88 9 9 3000 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 40	55100.	Ū.	275.00	-69.62			
5.2 48 7.1 0.0 0.926216.02 0.15816.02 0.9998.0	55200	- (276.00	-69.75			•
1. 1 1. 1 <th< td=""><td>55300.</td><td>x0 •</td><td></td><td>140.04</td><td></td><td>1580E+0</td><td></td></th<>	55300.	x 0 •		140.04		1580E+0	
5.4 (2) 7.5 (2) 7.0 (2) 9.9 (1647-4) 9.9 (1744-4) <t< td=""><td>55400</td><td>4 +</td><td></td><td>-70.04</td><td>92.16F</td><td>1581E+0</td><td></td></t<>	55400	4 +		-70.04	92.16F	1581E+0	
56 O7 265 O7 265 O7 40 O 512E+02 0.156F+02 0.156	55500 55600	- 4		-70.27	9169E	. 1574E	
59 06 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 266 00 267 00 267 00 268 00 268 00 267 00 268 00 </td <td>55700.</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td>-70.40</td> <td>9122E</td> <td>. 1567E</td> <td>•</td>	55700.	0		-70.40	9122E	. 1567E	•
66 70 66 70 66 70 66 70 66 70 66 70 66 70 66 70 66 70 66 70<	55800			-70.53	.9076E	1560E	•
65. 70 258. 00 -70, 79 0. 8884f=02 0. 144f=63 9998 65. 60 272. 00 -71, 49 0. 8736f=02 0. 147f=163 -9998 45. 60 295. 00 -71, 49 0. 8736f=02 0. 147f=163 -9998 45. 60 295. 00 -69. 29 0. 701f=02 0. 178f=02 -9989 21. 33 27. 00 -66. 71 0. 662fe+02 0. 178f=03 -9989 22. 62 25. 00 -66. 71 0. 662fe+02 0. 104f=03 -9989 22. 62 26. 72 0. 602fe+02 0. 104f=03 -9989 22. 62 26. 72 0. 502fe+02 0. 104f=03 -9989 22. 62 66. 72 0. 503fe+02 0. 104fe+03 -9989 22. 62 66. 72 0. 503fe+02 0. 104fe+03 -9989 22. 62 66. 72 0. 503fe+02 0. 104fe+02 -9989 22. 62 66. 72 0. 503fe+02 0. 104fe+02 -9989 22. 62 66. 72 0. 503fe+02 0. 104fe+02	55900			-70.66	9030E	. 1554E	
55 62 272.00 -11.39 0.813561-02 0.14016-103 -1998 35 66 285.00 -11.39 0.813561-02 0.14016-103 -1998 35 66 283.00 -69.18 0.710761-02 0.14016-103 -1998 32 81 0.070261-02 0.14016-103 -1998 -1998 18 57 0.06651-02 0.14016-103 -1998 23 66 72 0.66751-02 0.14016-103 -1998 23 66 72 0.50561-02 0.1016-103 -1998 23 66 72 0.59951-02 0.1016-103 -1998 23 66 72 0.59951-02 0.1016-103 -1998 23 66 73 0.5651-02 0.1016-103 -1998 24 66 73 0.5651-02 0.1016-103 -1998 25 24 0.0016-02 0.1016-03 -1998 -1998 25 24 0.0016-02 </td <td>26000.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-70.79</td> <td>8984E</td> <td>1547E</td> <td></td>	26000.			-70.79	8984E	1547E	
59.06 285.00 -14.99 0.707E-02 0.137E-03 -9938 21.81 288.00 -69.29 0.737E-02 0.137E-03 -9938 21.32 22.0 -67.10 0.658E-02 0.107E-03 -9938 22.6 22.0 -67.11 0.658E-02 0.107E-03 -9938 23.6 22.0 -66.71 0.658E-02 0.107E-03 -9938 23.6 22.0 -66.72 0.503E-02 0.107E-03 -9938 23.6 22.0 -66.72 0.503E-02 0.107E-03 -9938 21.95 22.0 -67.25 0.503E-02 0.107E-03 -9938 21.95 22.0 -67.25 0.503E-02 0.107E-03 -9938 22.6 22.0 -67.58 0.403E-02 0.716E-03 -9938 22.6 23.0 -67.58 0.403E-02 0.716E-03 -9938 22.6 23.0 -67.58 0.403E-02 0.716E-03 -9938 22.6 23.0 -6	57000.		272.00	•	.8536E	14/45	
25 80 0 7375 0	58000		285.00	- a	77075	13216	
21 23 277 20 -67 29 6695EF+02 0 1118F+03 -9999 23 65 72 66 72 0 6502E+02 0 1118F+03 -9999 23 62 22 20 66 72 0 6502E+02 0 1064E+03 9999 23 62 22 60 66 72 0 6502E+02 0 1064E+03 9999 23 22 60 66 72 0 6502E+02 0 1064E+02 0 1065B+02 0	. 0000			62.69-	7325E	. •	
23 247 -66 71 0.6626E+02 0.1044E+03 -9989 20 23 62 256 -66 72 0.595E+02 0.102E+03 -9989 20 24 256 -66 72 0.542E+02 0.905E+02 -9999 21 55 26 00 -66 73 0.542E+02 0.905E+02 -9999 13 52 26 00 -66 91 0.542E+02 -9999 -9999 13 52 26 00 -66 91 0.542E+02 0.905E+02 -9999 13 52 346 00 -66 91 0.542E+02 0.905B+02 -9999 14 52 346 00 -61 07 0.452E+02 0.9999 15 19 90 0 -61 07 0.452E+02 0.9999 14 0 -66 10 0.452E+02 0.9999 0.999 14	1000		277.00	-67.29	.6965E	٣.	•
2.3 6.2 256.00 -66.72 0.63038+0.2 -0.10124-03 -9999 2.3 6.2 226.00 -66.72 0.59364-02 0.10124-03 -9999 2.3 6.2 201.00 -66.72 0.51651-02 0.95354-02 -9999 13.62 286.00 -66.72 0.51651-02 0.95554-02 -9999 13.62 286.00 -60.39 0.45951-02 0.76164-02 -9999 13.62 286.00 -60.39 0.46951-02 0.76164-02 -9999 13.62 49.00 -60.39 0.46951-02 0.76164-02 -9999 21.95 113.00 -61.07 0.46951-02 0.76164-02 -9999 21.95 113.00 -61.07 0.46951-02 0.76164-02 -9999 22.33 113.00 -61.07 0.46951-02 0.76164-02 -9999 22.33 113.00 -61.07 0.46951-02 0.76164-02 -9999 22.33 113.00 -61.07 0.46951-02 0.78951-02 -9999	62000		247.00	-66.71	.6626E	Τ.	00.6666-
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13.52 112.00 -43.95 0.1747E+02 0.2655E+02 -9999. 11.81 135.00 -43.65 0.1670E+02 0.2535E+02 -9999. 13.52 154.00 -43.38 0.1597E+02 0.2421E+02 -9999. 15.19 167.00 -43.11 0.157E+02 0.2312E+02 -9999. 15.19 174.00 -42.83 0.1460E+02 0.2208E+02 -9999. 11.81 185.00 -42.56 0.1396E+02 0.2109E+02 -9999.	. 0000	. 10	95.00 CO	-45.40	1827E	.2795E	
11.81 135.00 -43.65 0.1670E+02 0.2535E+02 -9999. 13.52 154.00 -43.38 0.1597E+02 0.2421E+02 -9999. 15.19 167.00 -43.11 0.1527E+02 0.2312E+02 -9999. 15.19 174.00 -42.83 0.1460E+02 0.2208E+02 -9999. 11.81 185.00 -42.56 0.1396E+02 0.2109E+02 -9999.	. 0000	מי		(1)	. 1747E	. 2655E	
13.52 154.00 -43.38 0.1597E+02 0.2421E+02 -9999. 15.19 174.00 -42.83 0.1460E+02 0.2208E+02 -9999. 11.81 185.00 -42.56 0.1396E+02 0.2109E+02 -9999.	00016	80		က	Τ.	. 2535E	•
3000. 15.19 167.00 -43.11 0.1527E+02 0.2312E+02 -9999. 4000. 15.19 174.00 -42.83 0.1460E+02 0.2208E+02 -9999. 5000. 11.81 185.00 -42.56 0.1396E+02 0.2109E+02 -9999.	92000	ഹ		က	. 1597E	. 2421E	•
4000. 15.19 174.00 -42.83 0.1460E+02 0.2208E+02 -9999. 5000. 11.81 185.00 -42.56 0.1396E+02 0.2109E+02 -9999.	93000	Τ.		က	. 1527E	. 2312E	•
5000 11.81 185.00 -42.56 0.1396E+02 0.2109E+02	94000	Ξ.	4.	6	. 1460E+	. 2208E	٠
	95000.	•	S.	'n	. 1396E+	. 2 109E	00.6666-

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

DEW POIN (DEG C) -9999.00	00.6666-	00 6666-	00.6666-	00 6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6888-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.8666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.8888-	00.8888-	00.8888-	00.88881	00 6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00. 6666 -	00.8666-	00.8888-	00.8888-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.866-	00.6666-	00.6666-		00.6666-	00.6666-	-		00.6666-	00.6666-		00.6666-	00.6666-
:	0.1906E+02	0.1743E+02	Τ.	Τ.	₹.	_ •		0.1343E+02	0 1236F+02		Τ.			٠	•			0.8099E+01				0.6496E+01		0.59516+01	•		0.5123E+01			0.44776+01	0.4289E+01		0.3751E+01							•		. 2571	.2462E+	0.2356E+01	0.2257E+01
A I I	0.1277E+02	0.1170E+02	Τ.		. 1025E	•	O.9388E+O1	0.89826+01			0.7522E+01	•	O. 6887E+O1					0.3336E+01					•				٠		0.3340E+01	0.32036+01		. 2834E	0.2721E+01			. 24 10	7	. 2222E	. 2134E	. 2049E	. 1968E	. 1891E	. 1817E	Τ.	0.1678E+01
TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	-39.71	-39.28	-39.12	Ō.	-38.81	o, u	140.00	40.10	-41.41	-42.02	-42.11	-40.17	-36.19	-34.61	-33.75	22. CC	-33.22	/ n . 40	- co	-33.46	-33.10	-32.75	-32.43	-32.15	-30.25	-28.31	-26.46	-24.74	124.16	67.62	-23.3	-21.38	-20.41	-19.91	-20.00	-20.10	-20.18	-20.24	ö	•	•	•	•	-15.02	-14.12
WIND DIRECTION (DEG) 205.00	240.00	262.00	257.00	•		225.00	223.00	193 00			198.00	216.00	245.00	250.00	243.00	240.00	238.00	263.00	312.00	357.00				167.00	206.00	235.00	251.00	256.00	233.00	293.00 20.00 20.00	253.00	271.00	283.00	291.00	296.00	299.00		303.00	304.00	302.00					149.00
	6.76 6.76			6.76	4	8.43	- 0 - 4	2 - C	25.33	28.67			23.62		25.33	73.62	23.62	10 FT 7	15.01	20.24	21.95	13.52	10.14	10.14	15.19	20.24	27.00	32.05	33.54			42.19		43.86	45.57			35.43	32.05	30.08 10.00	0	•	ö	യ	23.62
ALTITUDE (FT) 96000.	97000	.00066	1000001	101000.	102000.	103000	04000	106000	107000	108000	109000	10000	111000.	112000	7000	11000		11000	118000	119000	120000	121000.	122000.	123000	124000.	125000.	125000.	2000	129000	130000	131000	132000	133000	134000.	135000	136000	137000	138000	139000	140000	14 1000	142000	143000	144000.	145000

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

ALTITUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE	DENSITY	DEW POINT
(FT)	(FT/SEC)	_	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)	(GRAM/M3)	ш
146000.	33.76	161.00	- 13.65	0.1613E+01	0.2165E+01	00.6666-
147000	20.24	153.00	-14.33	₹.	O.2088E+01	•
148000	23.62	149.00	-14.95	ш	ď	00.6666-
149000.	28.67	148.00	-15.60	.1432E+	. 1937E+	00.8686-
150000.	15.19	139.00	- 16 . 23	.1376E+	. 1866E+	00.8666-
151000.	10.14	109.00		23E+	. 1798E+	
152000.	18.57	121.00		. 127 1E+	+ .	•
153000.	28.67	127.00	1.00	0.1221E+01	. 1668E+	
154000	33.76	142.00	9 .	.1173E	. 1606E+	00.6666-
155000.	28.67	165.00	19.13	. 1126E	. 1544E+	00.6666-
156000.	27.00	185.00	10.01	0.1082E+01	1485E	00.6666-
15/000.	35.43 	203.00	-19.54	1039	142/E	00.8888-
158000.	30.38	214.00	- 19.78	0.9980E+00	<u> </u>	00.8686-
159000	10.14	200.00	-20.05	.9584E	. 1319E	00 : 6666-
160000.	15.19	174.00	'n		- -	00 ' 6666 -
161000.	23.62	180.00	-20.43	0.88395+00	₹.	00.6666-
162000.	27.00	183.00	-20.67	.8488E	. 1171E	-9999.00
163000.	27.00	188.00	-20.83			00.6666-
164000.	28.67	197.00	-20.99		O. 1081E+01	00.8666-
165000.	œ	202.00	-21.28	•		00 ' 6666-
166000.	33.76	189.00	-21.45	0.7217E+00	•	00.6666-
167000.	38.81	179.00	-21.64	•		
168000.	35.43	190.00	-21.91			
169000.	23.62	217.00	-22.07	•	.8862E	00.6666-
170000.	20.24	216.00	ď	•	0.8513E+00	
17 1000.	18.57	176.00	-22.45		.8182E	
172000.	28.67	176.00	-21.58	0.5653E+00	•	00.6666-
173000.	30.38	181.00	-20.77			00.6666-
174000.	38.81	180.00	-20.03			00.6666-
175000.	52.33	189.00		0.5007E+00	œ	00.6666-
176000.	64 . 14	204.00	- 18.51			
177000.	65.81	224.00		0.4621E+00		-
178000.	57.38	245.00		0.4439E+00	. 6073E	00.6666-
179000.	35.43	243.00	- 19.34	0.4264E+00	. 5853	-
180000.	30.38	205.00	- 19 . 29	O.4096E+00		•
18 1000.			- 19.16			
182000.	55.71		- 18 . 82			•
183000.	57.38	203.00	- 18 . 68			
184000.	54.00		Ò		.4782E	٠
185000.	50.62	226.00	- 19.61	0.3351E+00	O.4604E+00	•
186000.				0.3218E+00		•
187000.	42.19	219.00			٠	٠
188000	38.81		8	•		•
189000	0		ď	٠	٠	•
190000	59.06		۲.		0.3794E+00	
191000.	.5	42.	9	. 2629	•	•
192000.	თ	54.	9	ш	က	
193000.	ر. وي	61.	23.	.2423	m.	<u>.</u>
194000	4 (•	-24.56	326E	.3260	ന
195000.	82.71	272.00	-25.32	0.2232E+00	0.3137E+00	00.8666-

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		
	0.2314E+00 0.2314E+00 0.2312E+00 0.1982E+00 0.1982E+00 0.1762E+00 0.1762E+00 0.1762E+00 0.1762E+00 0.1763E+00 0.1763E+00 0.1766E+00 0.1776E+00 0.1776E+00 0.1776E+00 0.1776E+00 0.1776E+00 0.1776E+00 0.1776E+00 0.17776	.4285E
PRESSURE (MILLIBARS) 0.2142E+00 0.2055E+00 0.1972E+00 0.1891E+00 0.1814E+00	0.1599E 0.1539E 0.1539E 0.1539E 0.1236E 0.1	
¥ % 0 0 0 0 4 0 4	1 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	(0)
WIND DIRECTION (DEG) 277.00 297.00 297.00 297.00 297.00 297.00 259.00	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
WIND SPEED (FT/SEC) 67.52 48.95 33.76 27.00 25.33	4 0 4 7 6 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	4
ALTITUDE (FT) 196000. 197000. 198000. 199000. 200000.	202000 202000 202000 204000 206000 206000 210000 210000 212000 214000 221000	245000

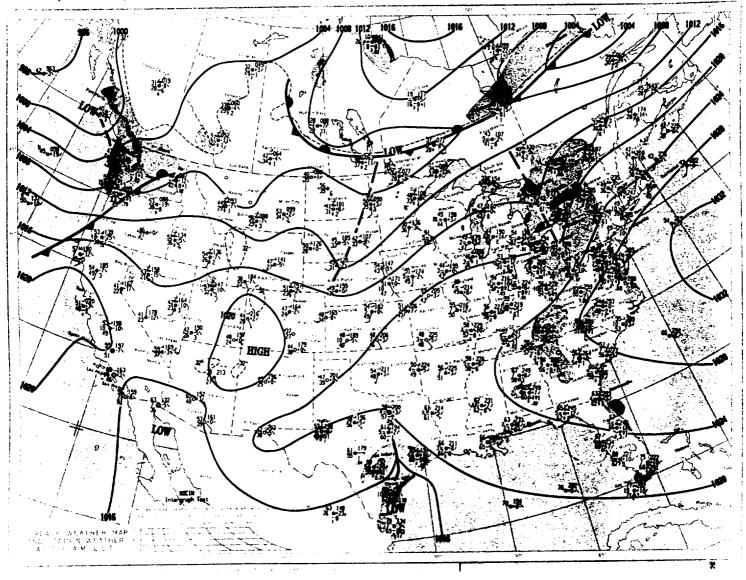
Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

DEW POINT		•		-9999.00	-9999.00	00.6666-								9999	00.6866-	. 6000				00.6666-	-9999.00							00.000	•			•	•	•	00.8888-	00.8888	•		•		-9999 .00	00.6666-			<u>.</u>	·	00.8666-
DENSITY (GRAM/M3)	0046-0	30125	3729F	.3581E	0.3430E-01	.3267E	.3122E	•	•		.2562E	. 2442E	. 2319E	٠	0.2106E-01	- *	1787F	0.1692E-01	. 1592E	Ξ.	Τ.		. 1292E	٠		. 1086E	. 1030E	0.9/39E-02	0.94 tat=02	8376	8025E	7699E	.7121E	. 6699E	.6224E	0.33/36-02	A A 7 A E	4008E	34 15E	. 2891E	0.2456E-02	. 2093E	Τ.	0.1505E-02	. 1271E-0	2	0.9041E-03
PRESSURE (MILITRARS)	0.03406-04	22200	2110F	. 20 10E	. 19 10E		. 17	Τ.	Τ.	₹.	. 1390E	. 1320E	_	. 1180E	0.1120E-01		9505	9000E	8500E	. 8 100E	0.7700E-02	. 7200E	. 6900E		O. 6200E-02	•		•	0.5000E-02			0.4000E-02		•	•	0.2965E-02	0.2664E-02	ic	1870F	. 1580E	O 1340E-02	0.1140E-02	O.9660E-03	.8200E-0		0.5920E-03	0.5030E-03
TEMPERATURE		14.00	-75.04	-77.63	-79.15	-80.15	-81.20	7.	۳.	ი.	4	4	-85.34	œ	σ, .	-87.15		. 7	. 6	Ξ.	Τ.	Τ.	Τ,	Τ.	٣.	Τ.	₹.	-87.15	-88.13	//.88- //.88- //.00-		-92.15		-91.15	-89.84	08. / 81 00 no	00.00	103.92 101.05	. c	-82.73	60,58-	-83.44	3.7	B	Ö	ö	-79.34
WIND DIRECTION	(0,0)	99.00	200	36.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	56.00	56.00	56.00	57.00	58.00			27.00	84.88	·α		m	ý	ω.	79.00	81.00	n	84.00	86.00	r (00.58	50.50	א כ	000	98.00	97.00	91.93	84.70	20.00 11.01	72.16 66.93	. "	2	Œ	'n	<u>م</u>		246.86	245.96	244.56
WIND SPEED	(71/350)	64.14	4 . 4	. •	. •	Τ.	62.43	62.43	7	90.65	59.06		55.71	55.71	54.00	52.33	52.33	00.00.4 4 0 0 12	20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4 40 .05	47.24		45.57	45.57	43.86	42.19	42.19	40.52	38.83	37 . 14	000 000 000 000 000 000	30.38	28.67	25.33	25.74	26.73	28.10	29.82 34 B1	20.00	10.42	12.60	-	57.34	76.08	76.57	4	69.03
ALTITUDE	(+1)	246000.	247000.	249000	250000	251000.	252000.	253000.	254000.	255000.	256000.	257000.	258000.	259000.	260000.	261000.	262000.	263000	265000	266000	267000	268000.	269000.	270000.	271000.	272000.	273000.	274000.	275000	276000.	2,7800.	279000.	280000.	281000.	283000.	286000.	289000	292000.	20000	301000	304000	307000	310000.	313000.	316000.	_	322000.

Table 5. STS-37 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

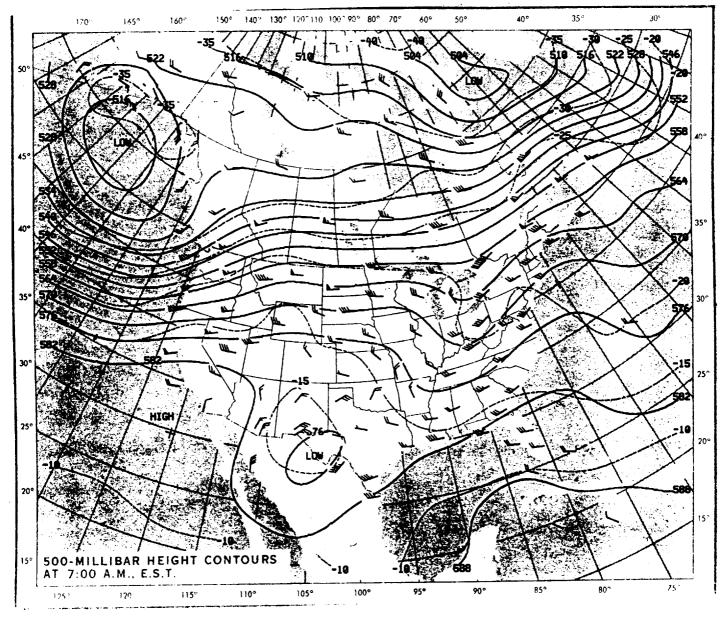
DEW POTNT	(DEG C)	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00° 6666 -	00.6666-	00.8666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	-9999.00	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.8666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	00.6666-	-9 399 .00	00.6666-
DENSITY	(GRAM/M3)	0.7640E-03	0.6453E-03	0.5412E-03	0.4549E-03	0.3821E-03	0.3206E-03	0.2695E-03	O. 2280E-03	0.1949E-03	0.1654E-03	O. 1420E-03	0.1207E-03	O. 1031E-03	0.8990E-04	0.7854E-04	0.6858E-04	0.5986E-04	0.5226E-04	0.4601E-04	0.4079E-04	0.3629E-04	0.3244E-04	0.2911E-04	0.2616E-04	0.2355E-04	0.2136E-04
PRESSURE	(MILLIBARS)	0.4280E-03	0.3640E-03	O.3120E-03	0.2680E-03	0.2300E-03	O. 1970E-03	O. 1690E-03	O. 1470E-03	O. 1300E-03	0.1140E-03	0.1010E-03	O.8850E-04	0.7790E-04	0.7060E-04	0.6400E-04	0.5790E-04	0.5230E-04	0.4720E-04	0.4300E-04	0.3950E-04	0.3640E-04	0.3370E-04	0.3130E-04	0.2910E-04	0.2710E-04	0.2540E-04
TEMPERATURE	(DEG C)	-77.99	-76.64	-72.31	-67.90	-63.48	-59.07	-54.66	-48.57	-40.84	-33.11	-25.38	-17.65	-9.83	0.44	10.71	20.97	31.24	41.51	52.45	64.19	76.29	88.71	101.44	114.43	127.66	141.07
WIND DIRECTION	(DEG)	242.02	236.26	237.60	239.25	241.33	244.02	247.65	251.61	250.58	249.22	247.17	243.94	248.67	244.18	238.39	230.79	220.78	207.94	215.95	212.22	208.78	205.75	202.98	200.52	198.30	196.32
WIND SPEED	(FT/SEC)	58.88	42.77	45.31	48.45	51.15	53. 18	54.27	54.49	55.17	54.46	51.83	46.75	35.54	36.01	36.18	36.12	36.27	37.32	23.59	25.17	26.99	29.00	31.18	33.60	36.15	38.87
ALTITUDE	(FT)	325000.	328000.	331000.	334000.	337000.	340000.	343000.	346000	349000.	352000.	355000.	358000.	361000.	364000.	367000.	370000.	373000.	376000.	379000.	382000.	385000.	388000.	39 1000 .	394000.	397000.	400000

FRIDAY, APRIL 5, 1991



Surface synoptic map at 1200 u.t. April 5, 1991—isobaric, frontal, and precipitation patterns are shown in standard symbolic form.

Figure 1. Surface synoptic chart 2 h 23 min before the launch of STS-37.



500-mb height Contours at 1200 u.t. April 5, 1991

Continuous lines indicate height contours at feet above sea level.

Dashed lines are isotherms in degrees centigrade. Arrows show wind direction and speed at the 500-mb level.

Figure 2. 500-mb map 2 h 23 min before the launch of STS-37.

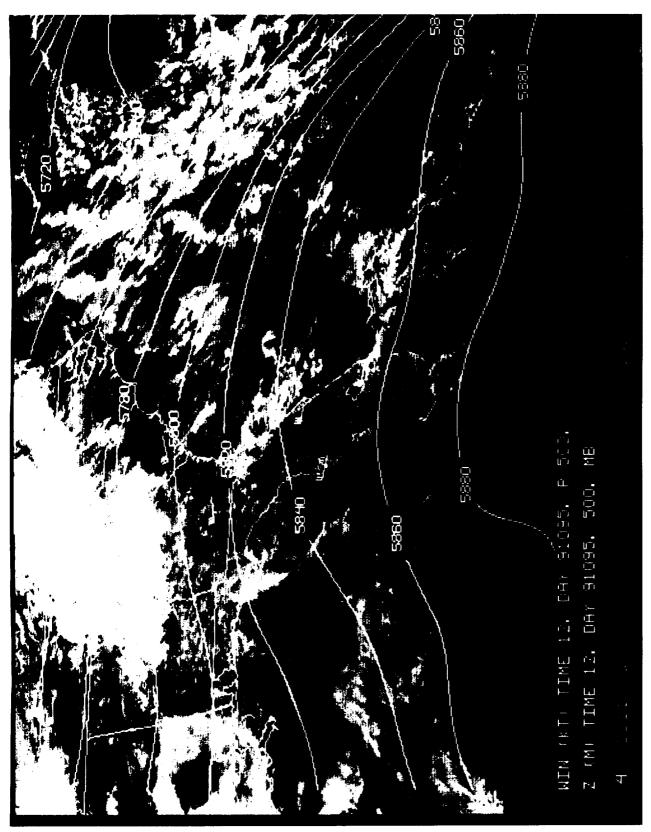


Figure 3. GOES-7 visible imagery of cloud cover 3 min after the launch of STS-37 (1423 u.t., April 5, 1991). 500-mb heights (meters) and wind barbs are also included for 1200 u.t.

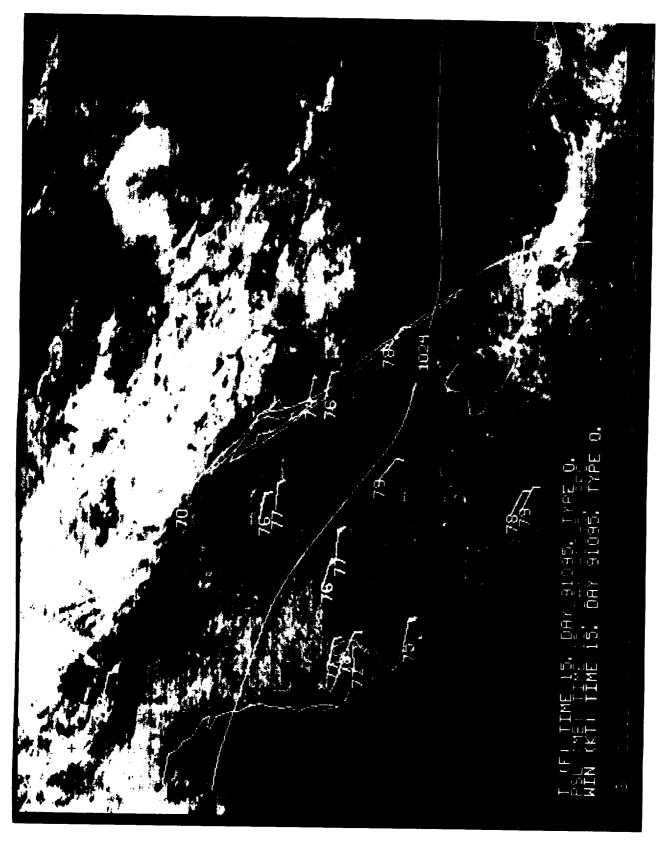


Figure 4. Enlarged view of GOES-7 visible imagery of cloud cover taken 3 min after the launch of STS-37 (1423 u.t., April 5, 1991). Surface temperatures, isobaric parameters, and wind barbs for 1500 u.t. are also included.

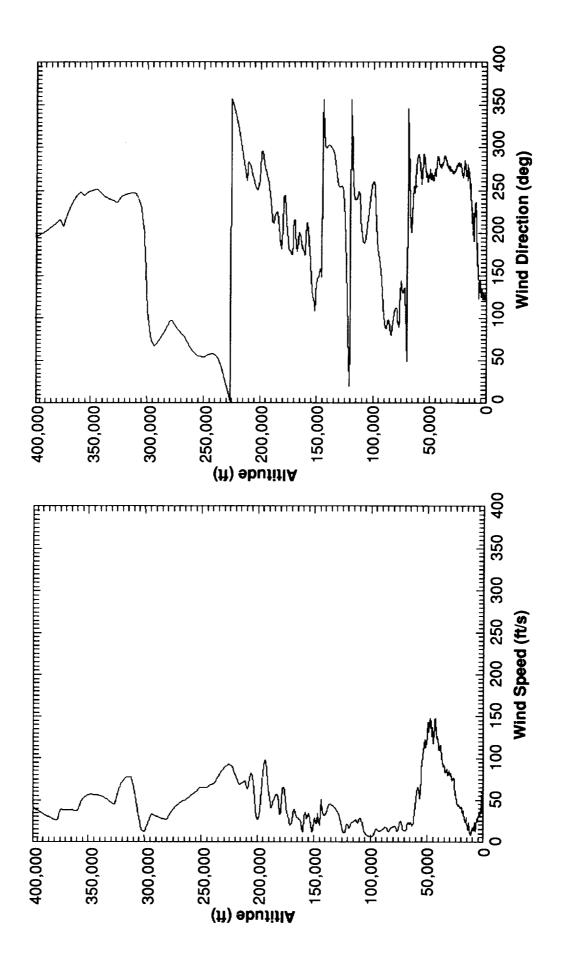


Figure 5. Scalar wind speed and direction at launch time of STS-37.

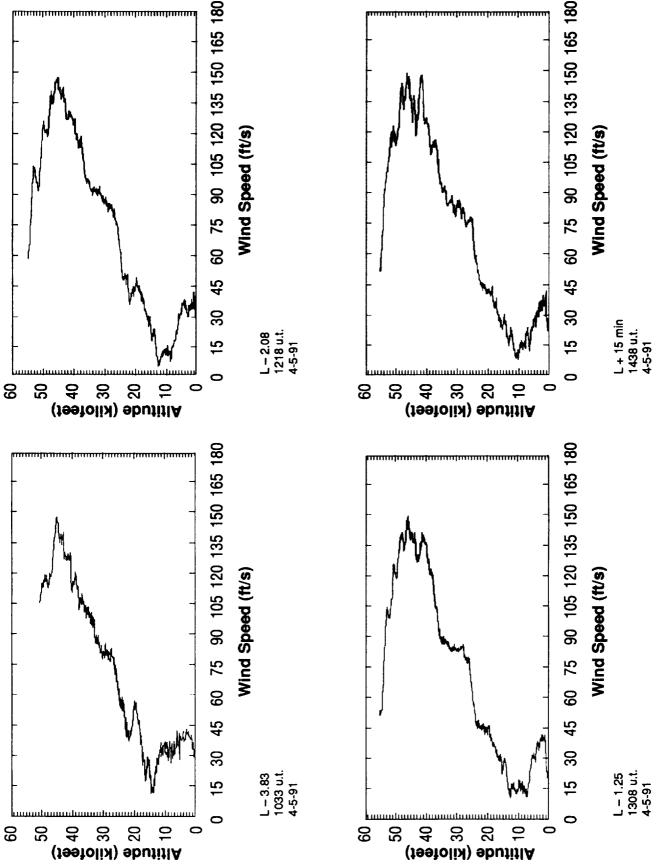
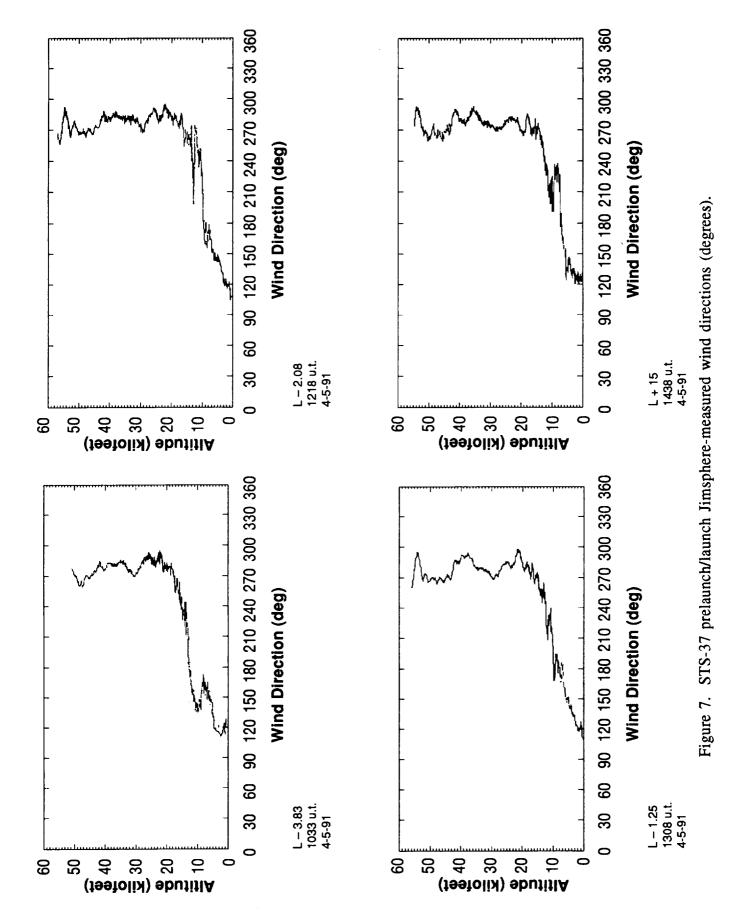


Figure 6. STS-37 prelaunch/launch Jimsphere-measured wind speeds (ft/s).



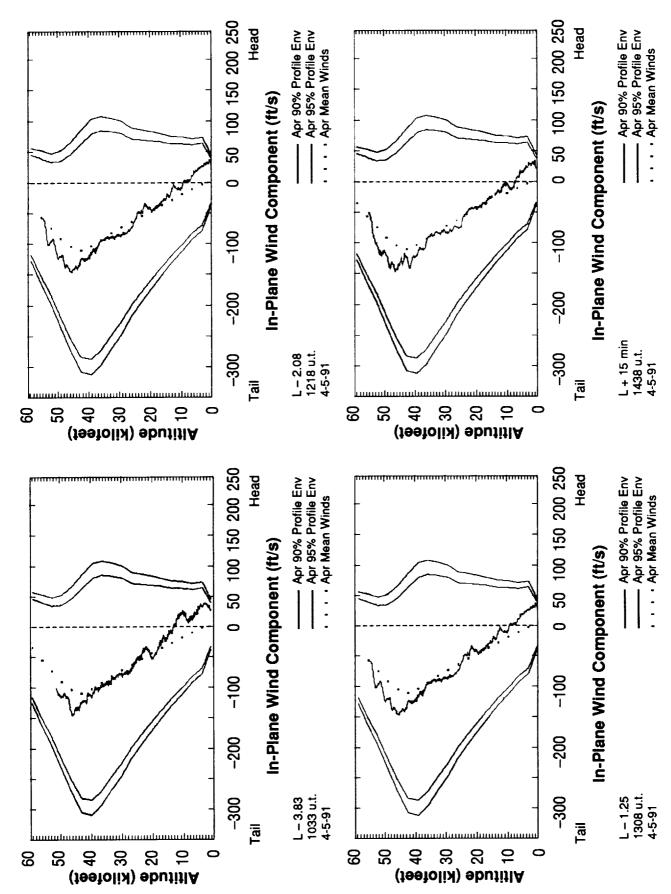


Figure 8. STS-37 prelaunch/launch Jimsphere-measured in-plane component winds (ft/s). Flight azimuth = 90°.

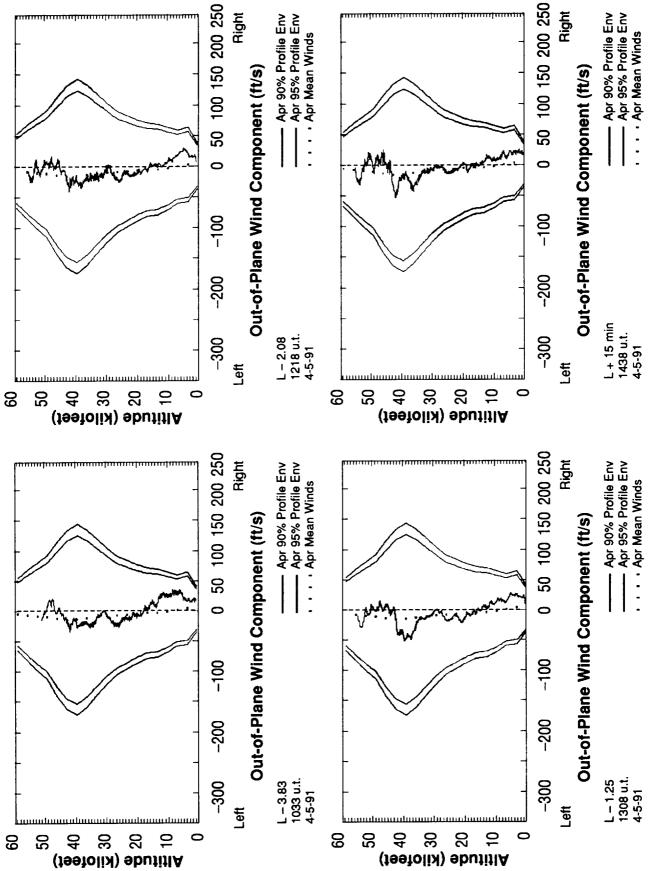


Figure 9. STS-37 prelaunch/launch Jimsphere-measured out-of-plane component winds (ft/s). Flight azimuth = 90°.

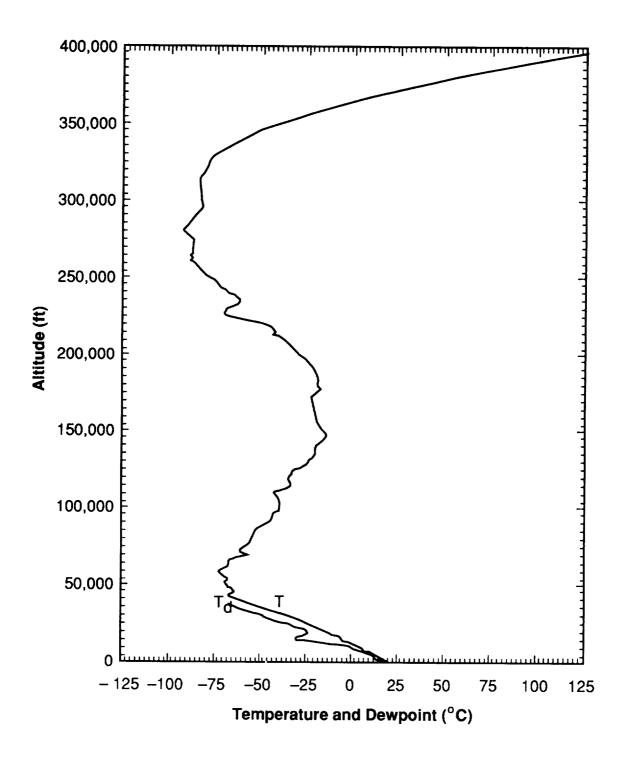


Figure 10. STS-37 temperature profiles versus altitude for launch (ascent).

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APPROVAL

ATMOSPHERIC ENVIRONMENT FOR SPACE SHUTTLE (STS-37) LAUNCH

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The information in this report has been reviewed for technical content. Review of any information concerning Department of Defense or nuclear energy activities or programs has been made by the MSFC Security Classification Officer. This report, in its entirety, has been determined to be unclassified.

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